New
Federal
Rules
Require
Use of
Best
Management
Practices

## **Dry Abrasive Blasting**

- Minimize excess dust in the surrounding area to reduce metal dust emissions.
- If possible, capture dust emissions and vent them to a filtration control device.
- Enclose dusty abrasive material storage areas and holding bins, also seal chutes and conveyors that transport abrasive blasting materials.
- If possible, minimize dust generation during emptying of abrasive blasting enclosures to reduce metal dust emissions.
- Do not reuse the blasting media unless contaminants have been removed via filtration or screening and the abrasive material conforms to its original size.
- Switch from blasting media that breaks down easily, such as sand, to blasting media that does not break down as easily, such as steel shot, when practical.

## **Dry Grinding and Polishing**

- Minimize excess dust in the surrounding area to reduce metal dust emissions.
- Capture emissions and vent them to a filtration control device, such as a filter vent or baghouse.

## **Spray Painting**

- Inspect filters weekly and replace according to manufacturer's instructions.
- Conduct all painting in a ventilated, filtered spray booth or spray room.
- Spray paint using an HVLP (high volume/low pressure) or equivalent type spray gun.
- Clean spray guns with non-hazardous air pollutant gun cleaning solvents with as little mist or spray as possible, (for example, submerging tip while spraying) collecting the resultant mixture.

## Welding

**ATTENTION:** 

**Metal Fabrication** 

Shops

- Use welding processes with reduced fume generation capabilities (such as gas metal arc welding or metal inert gas).
- Use welding process variations that can reduce fume generation rates (such as pulse current gas metal arc welding).
- Use welding filler materials, shielding gases, carrier gases, or other process materials capable of reducing fume generation.
- Optimize welding process variables (such as electrode diameter, voltage, amperage, welding angle, etc.)
- Use welding fume capture and control systems.

For more information, contact the West Virginia
Department of Environmental Protection's
Small Business Assistance Program,
(304) 926-0499, extension 1245.

This poster's contents do not replace knowledge of all federal rules for metal fabricators.